# **Supplementary Materials**

### Asymmetric Suzuki-Miyaura cross-coupling of aryl chlorides

### with enhancement of reaction time and catalyst turnover

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- e) NMR spectra and HPLC charts for Table 1 and 2.
- a) General: <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were recorded on a BRUKER-SPECTROSPIN-400 with a 5 mm QNP probe at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. Chemical shift values, reported in parts per million (ppm), were indirectly referenced to external tetramethylsilane employing resonances due to trace monoprotio-solvent as an internal reference. Optical rotations were taken with a JASCO DIP-370 digital polarimeter. Abbreviations are as follows: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet. <sup>31</sup>P NMR spectra were taken with a BRUKER-SPECTROSPIN-400 at 162 MHz. The <sup>31</sup>P NMR data are given relative to external 85% H<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>. Elemental analyses were performed with Yanaco MT-5 CHN-Corder. Mass spectra were reported on a Bruker Daltonics esquire-2000T (for ESI), a JEOL JMS-SX102A (for EI), and JEOL GC-mate II (for FAB). Column chromatography was carried out with silica gel, Silica Gel 60N (Kanto Chemical Co.). Thin-layer chromategraphy analyses were performed on Merck silica gel 60 F<sub>254</sub>. Reactions were performed under an argon atmosphere unless otherwise noted. Materials were purchased from Kanto Chemicals, Co., Inc., and Wako Pure Chemicals, and Tokyo Chemical Industry Co., LTD., and Acros Organics. All the chemical materials were used without further purification.
- b) Materials: In the starting materials for the cross-coupling reactions, arylboronic acid compounds were purchased from Tokyo Chemical Industry Co., LTD. and used without further purification. The dehydrated THF, toluene, and potassium fluoride were purchased from Wako Chemicals, Co., Inc., and used without further purification. Other bases were purchased and used without further purification. The compounds of 2-chloro-3-methoxybenzaldehyde and 2-chloro-3-methoxy benzonitrile were purchased from Tokyo Chemical Industry Co., LTD., and Aldrich, respectively. The palladium source Pd<sub>2</sub>(dba)<sub>3</sub>·CHCl<sub>3</sub> (dba; dibenzylideneacetone) was purchased from Strem Chemicals.

- Preparation of 2-(2-chloro-3-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxolane: To the flask charged with **c**) 2-chloro-3-methoxybenzaldehyde (6.80 g, 40 mmol) equipped with Dean-Stark apparatus was added ethylenegrycol (14 mL, 248 mmol) and para-toluenesulfonic acid (344 mg, 2 mmol) in distilled benzene (180 mL), and the mixture was refluxed for 16 h, and it was allowed to cool to room temperature. The solvent was thoroughly evaporated, and to the mixture was added EtOAc (100 mL) and water (100 mL), and the resultant solution was extracted with EtOAc (30 mL x 3). Combined organic phase were washed with brine (100 mL) and then dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and concentrated to give the crude. The crude was purified by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/  $CH_2Cl_2 = 2/1$ ) and recrystallized from EtOAc to afford 2-(2-chloro-3-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxolane (6.62 g, 77%) as colorless needles. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.30-7.24 (m, 2H), 6.96 (dd, J = 7.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.22 (s, 1H), 4.20 - 4.05 (m, 4H), 3.92 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  155.2 (s, 1C), 136.9 (s, 1C), 127.4 (d, J = 4.0Hz, 1C), 121.9 (s, 1C), 119.2 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1C), 119.1 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1C), 112.7 (s, 1C), 100.8 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1C), 65.5 (dd, J = 10.0, 10.0 Hz, 2C), 56.3 (q, J = 8.0 Hz, 1C). MS (EI) m/z:214 (M<sup>+</sup>). Anal. Calcd For C<sub>10</sub>H<sub>11</sub>ClO<sub>3</sub>: C, 55.96; H, 5.17. Found: C, 55.75; H, 5.24.
- d) Physical data of phosphonite 2 and 3, for 2: To a solution of 6 (682 mg, 1.0 mmol) in THF (13 mL) at -78 °C was added *n*-BuLi (0.71 mmol, 1.57 M in hexane) dropwise over 5 min and the mixture was stirred for 5 min. PCl<sub>3</sub> (149 mg, 1.1 mmol) was slowly added over 2 min, and the reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature. After stirring for 2 h, the solvent was thoroughly removed in vacuo, and to the residue was added THF (10 mL) and (R)-(+)-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol (343 mg, 1.2 mmol), and then Et<sub>3</sub>N (212 mg, 2.1 mmol). After stirring for 10 h at ambient temperature, all the volatiles were evaporated. The mixture was dissolved in benzene (100 mL), and washed with water (50 mL), and brine (50 mL), and dried over  $Na_2SO_4$ . Purification by silica gel column chromatography gave a desired molecule. Date of **2** is as follows: Yield 43% as a white solid material;  $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} + 158.5$  (c 1.04, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>) δ 7.78-7.67 (m, 4H), 7.62-7.48 (m, 5H), 7.32-6.93 (m, 15H), 6.87-6.62 (m, 11H), 6.32 (ddd, J = 0.9, 7.6, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.80 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H), 1.75 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  151.4, 150.21, 150.17, 147.2, 146.8, 142.7, 142.02, 142.01, 141.9, 141.8, 141.4, 139.32, 139.27, 139.1, 139.0, 138.3, 137.9, 135.7, 135.6, 135.3, 135.2, 133.9, 133.7, 133.4, 133.33, 133.29, 132.73, 132.69, 132.53, 132.47, 132.43, 132.39, 132.1, 132.0, 131.4, 130.7, 130.0, 129.5, 129.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 127.6, 127.0, 126.8, 126.2, 126.0, 125.5, 125.3, 124.5, 124.4, 123.8, 122.3, 21.5, 21.39, 21.36, 21.35, 21.3.  $^{31}$ P NMR (162 MHz, C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  178.8. MS (ESI) m/z: 919 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>). Anal. Calcd For C<sub>67</sub>H<sub>51</sub>O<sub>2</sub>P: C, 87.56; H, 5.59. Found: C, 87.37; H, 5.65. for 3: To a solution of 6 (682 mg, 1.0 mmol) in THF (13 mL) at -78 °C was added *n*-BuLi (1.3 mmol, 1.67 M in hexane) dropwise over 3 min and the mixture was stirred for 10 min. PCl<sub>3</sub> (149 mg, 1.1 mmol) was slowly added over 2 min, and the reaction was allowed to warm to room temperature. After stirring for 2 h, the solvent was thoroughly removed in vacuo, and to the residue was added THF (10 mL) and (R)-(+)-3,3'-dimethyl-1,1'-bi-2-naphthol (408 mg, 1.3 mmol), and then Et<sub>3</sub>N (212 mg, 2.1 mmol). After stirring for 10 h at ambient temperature, all the volatiles were evaporated. The mixture was dissolved in benzene (110 mL), and washed with water (100 mL), and brine (50 mL), and dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>. Purification by silica gel column chromatography gave a desired molecule. Date of **3** is as follows: Yield 69% as a white solid material;  $[\alpha]^{2'}_{D}$  + 378 (c 1.00, C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>6</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>) δ 7.69-7.46 (m, 6H), 7.35-6.57 (m, 27H), 6.34 (dd, J = 7.4, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.79-1.74 (m, 12H), 1.34 (s, 3H).<sup>13</sup>C NMR  $(100 \text{ MHz}, C_6D_6) \delta$  150.7, 150.5, 150.4, 147.3, 146.9, 142.9, 141.77, 141.75, 141.44, 141.41, 141.2, 139.6, 139.5, 139.4, 139.2, 139.1, 139.0, 138.9, 135.9, 135.6, 135.5, 135.4, 135.3, 135.4, 133.7, 133.4, 133.2, 133.05, 132.98, 132.9, 132.7, 132.6, 132.4, 132.3, 132.1, 132.0, 131.9, 131.5, 131.1, 130.8, 130.1, 129.9, 129.3, 128.9, 128.0, 126.8, 126.45, 126.38, 126.3, 126.2, 125.8, 125.6, 124.0, 21.7, 21.61, 21.58, 21.5, 18.9 17.9. <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, C<sub>6</sub>D<sub>6</sub>) δ 176.4. MS (FAB) m/z: 947.77 ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>). Anal. Calcd For C<sub>69</sub>H<sub>55</sub>O<sub>2</sub>P: C, 87.50; H, 5.85. Found: C, 87.46; H, 5.77.

### e) NMR spectra and HPLC charts for Table 1

**Table 1, entry 2**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc = 9/1) gave a desired biaryl (129 mg, 96%) as white needles. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 33% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 254 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times: 14.24 min for (–) with 33.67%, 18.95 min for (+) with 66.33%).





2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 33% ee.



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**Table 1, entry 7**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (1.33 g, 99%) as white needles. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 40% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25°C, retention times: 15.0 min for (–) with 30.0 %, 19.96 min for (+) with 69.98%).



# 2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 40% ee.



20081205 TK390 2009/01/27 18:05:05

ビーク情報

*	ピーク右	СН	tR [min]	聞稜 [uViseo]	高さ[uV]	固種系	高さる	定量值	NTP	分離皮	シンメトリー探索	警告
1	Unknown	1	14.967	3975811	71447	30.017	36,182	N/A	1762	3.017	1.338	
2	2 Jinknown	1	19.955	9259240	125129	69.983	63838	N/A	1780	N/A	1.350	

1/1



20081 205 racemic 2009/01/27 17:35:13

ビーク情報

*	ピーク右	СН	tR [min]	圊濮 [µViseo]	高さ[uV]	固穩和	高さ系	定量值	NTP	分離皮	シンメトリー探索	警告
1	Unknown	1	14.683	3207794	58525	50.230	58.081	N/A	1772	3.128	1.358	
2	2 Jinknown	1	19.867	3178485	42240	49.770	4 1.9 19	N/A	1895	N/A	1.403	

1/1

**Table 1, entry 6**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (113 mg, 84%) as white needles. The ee was determined by HPLC analysis to be 47% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times: 15.48 min for (–) with 26.29 %; 20.99 min for (+) with 73.71 %).



# 2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 47% ee.



20081205 TK362 2008/12/16 18:05:34

2 Jinknown

1 20.992 271714

31431

73713

1/1

N/A 1217 N/A 1416

N

1.27

31.157

68.843



20081 205 racemic 2008/1 2/16 18:06:21

クロマトグラム情報 ユーザー名 更新日時 コベント HPLC シフテム名 測定日 注入量 サンブル# プロジェクト名 取込時間 測定シーケンス コントロールメンパー 快量線テーブル 追加情報

kamei 2008/12/16 18:03:12 HPLC 2008/12/16 16:28:45 1.00 [µL] 1 kamei 25.0 [min] 20081205 H-IPA 75-25 05mL

ビーク情報

*	ピーク右	сн	tR [min]	圊溃[µViseo]	高さ[uV]	団種を	高さる	定量值	NTP	分離皮	シンメトリー探索	藝告
	1 Jakaawa	1	15,508	324486	4 730	57.239	61.781	N/A	1 137	2.842	1.108	
	2 Jakaawa	1	21.183	242391	2928	42,761	38,219	N/A	1933	N/A	1.134	

171

**Table 1, entry 9**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (22 mg, 16%) as white needles. The ee was determined by HPLC analysis to be 59% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times: 15.04 min for (–) with 20.51%, 20.11 min for (+) with 79.49%).



# 2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 59% ee.



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 I
 ビッカ右
 CH
 tR.[min]
 面積度(μV sec]
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 回換率
 高さ兆
 定量位
 NTP
 分構度
 シッメトリー保護
 報告

 1
 Jinknown
 1
 15042
 2058208
 39225
 20.511
 28.425
 N/A
 1909
 3.085
 1.224

 2.Jinknown
 1
 2.0117
 8015133
 109218
 79.438
 73.575
 N/A
 1.775
 N/A
 1.443

ビーク情報

1/1



20081 205 racemic 2009/01/23 16:01:41

ビーク情報

x	ピーク者	СН	tR [min]	圊ğ [µVised]	高さ[』V]	国務の	高さる	定量值	NTP	分離皮	シンメトリー探索	警告
1	Jinknown	1	15.825	4099920	66415	50.378	57.285	N/A	1574	3,161	1.253	
2	Jakaawa	1	21.658	4038774	49561	49.624	42,734	N/A	1693	N/A	1.347	

1/1

**Table 1, entry 11**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (129 mg, 96%) as white needles. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 46% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times: 14.83 min for (–) with 27.17%, 19.87 min for (+) with 72.83%).



# 2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 46% ee.



20081 205 TK375 2009/01/19 17:47:01

クロマトグラム情報 ユーザー名 更新日時 コメント HPL0 システム名 測定日 注入量 サンブル# ブロジェクト名 取込時間 測定シーケンス コントロールスシッド ビークDテーブル 検量線テーブル 追加情報

kamei 2009/01/19 16:59:48 HPLC 2008/01/19 16:34:48 2.00 [µL] 3 kamei 25.0 [min] 20081205 HHPA 75-25 05mL

ビーク情報

x	ピーク者	сн	tR [min]	圊溃[µViseo]	高さ[uV]	<b>団様</b> 系	高さる	定量值	NTP	分離皮	シンメトリー探索	警告
1	Jinknown	1	14.833	2951145	55624	27.189	33472	N/A	1892	3.142	1.302	
2	Unknown	1	19.867	7937995	1 10557	72831	86.528	N/A	1848	N/A	1.495	

171



20081205 racemic 2009/01/19 17:51:30

ビーク情報

*	ピーク者	сн	tR.[min]	聞渡 [uVised]	高さ [uV]	団種を	高さる	定量值	NTP	分離皮	シンメトリー探索	警告
1	Jinknown	1	14,750	3742594	58935	49.883	58.822	N/A	1887	3,199	1.501	
2	Unknown	1	19.783	3793354	51279	50.337	43378	N/A	1939	N/A	1.392	

**Table 1, entry 14**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (1.24 mg, 92%) as white needles. The ee biaryl was determined by HPLC analysis to be 45% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times: 15.68 min for (–) with 27.63%, 21.32 min for (+) with 72.37%).



# 2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 45% ee.



20090218 TK397 2009/02/18 15:21:11

ビーク情報

x	ピーク右	СН	tR [min]	圊溃 [µV-sec]	高さ[uV]	団種を	高さ系	定量值	NTP	分離皮	シンメトリー探索	警告
	1 Jakaawa	1	15.675	1456169	22428	27.629	33473	N/A	1471	2.974	1.450	
	2 Jinknown	1	21.325	3814 19 1	44578	72371	88.527	N/A	1537	N/A	1.539	

1/1



20090218 racemic 2009/02/18 16:27:43

ビーク情報

x	ピーク者	СН	tR [min]	圊腹 [µViseo]	高さ [uV]	団種を	高さる	定量值	NTP	分離皮	シンメトリー探索	警告
1	Jinknown	1	15.767	2350859	35874	50.382	57.252	N/A	1415	2.918	1.428	
2	Unknown	1	21.458	2326900	26785	49.638	42,748	N/A	1475	N/A	1.437	

### NMR spectra and HPLC charts for Table 2

**Table 2, entry 1**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (228 mg, 84%) as white needles. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 41% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times, 14.77 min for (–) with 29.26%, 19.80 min for (+) with 70.74%).

### 1. NMR spectrum



S21

### 2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 41% ee.





**Table 2, entry 2**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (213 mg, 79%) as white needles. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 65% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times, 14.78 min for (–) with 17.54%, 19.24 min for (+) with 82.46%).



### 2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 65% ee.





**Table 2, entry 3**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (243 mg, 90%) as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 69% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times: 14.18 min for (–) with 15.46%, 18.68 min for (+) with 84.54%).



2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 69% ee.





**Table 2, entry 4**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (252 mg, 94%) as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 72% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times: 14.16 min for (–) with 86.02%, 19.18 min for (+) with 13.98%).



### 2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 72% ee.

```
sample ID: test4
date: 2010/08/04 22:47:35
method:C:¥EZChrom Elite¥Enterprise¥Projects¥Default¥Method¥H-IPA_75_25_0.5.met
data:C:¥Documents and Settings¥admin¥デスクトップ¥HPLC_佐藤明広¥test4_2010-08-04 22-46-40.dat
solvent: Hexane/IPA = 75/25
flow rate (mL/min): 0.5
temperature (°C): 25.0
wave length (nm): 270
chiral column: Daicel chiralcel OJ-H
             600
                                                                                                                                                                                600
             500
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                                                                                                         14. 157
             400
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             300
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  UV結果
                    <u>保持時間</u>
14.157
19.177
                                                                                                                                       <u>開始時間</u>
13.44
18.52
                                                                                                                                                                             <u>終了時間</u>
16.59
20.47
                                                          <u>面積</u>
57402795
9329104
                                                                                                     <u>面積%</u>
86.020
13.980
                            トータル
                                                          66731899
                                                                                                   100.000
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**Table 2, entry 5**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (251 mg, 93%) as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 74% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times, 14.2 min for (–) with 13.1%, 18.7 min for (+) with 86.92%).



2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 74% ee.





**Table 2, entry 6**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (246 mg, 91%) as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 78% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times: 14.02 min for (–) with 89.07%, 18.98 min for (+) with 10.93%).



2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 78% ee.





**Table 2, entry 7**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (hexane/EtOAc/benzene = 8/1/1) gave a desired biaryl (1.0 g, 75%) as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 76% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 75/25, 270 nm, flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, retention times: 13.96 min for (–) with 87.78 %, 19.0 min for (+) with 12.22%).



### 2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 76% ee.





**Table 2, entry 8**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (toluene/EtOAc = 19/1) gave a desired biaryl (263 mg, 92%) as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 37% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 60/40, 270 nm, and flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, and retention times: 16.11 min with 68.28%, 25.62 min with 31.72%).







**Table 2, entry 9**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (toluene/EtOAc = 19/1) gave a desired biaryl (260 mg, 91%) of  $[\alpha]_D^{21}$  = -16.9 (c 0.50, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 47% with Daicel Chiralcel OJ (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 60/40, 270 nm, and flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, and retention times: 16.41 min with 26.35%, 25.52 min with 73.65%).







**Table 2, entry 10**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (toluene/ methoxycyclopentane = 200/1) and recrystallization gave a desired biaryl (193 mg, 63%) of as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 47% with Daicel Chiralcel IC-3 (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 90/10, 270 nm, and flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, and retention times: 12.48 min with 26.39%, 14.71 min with 73.61%).







**Table 2, entry 11**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (toluene/ methoxycyclopentane = 200/1) and recrystallization gave a desired biaryl (168 mg, 55%) of  $[\alpha]_D^{22}$  = -2.24 (c 0.49, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 52% with Daicel Chiralcel IC-3 (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 90/10, 270 nm, and flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, and retention times: 12.48 min with 75.99%, 14.76 min with 24.01%).







**Table 2, entry 12**: Purification by silica gel column chromatography (toluene/ Hexane = 1/1) and gave a desired biaryl (225 mg, 87%) of  $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +39.8$  (c 0.50, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) as white solid materials. The ee value was determined by HPLC analysis to be 33% with Daicel Chiralcel IC-3 (eluted with hexane-*i*PrOH 90/10, 270 nm, and flow rate 0.5 mL/min, column temperature 25 °C, and retention times: 20.25 min with 33.66%, 24.27 min with 66.34%).



2. HPLC chart of the biaryl with 33% ee.

```
sample ID: AS176-01
date: 2010/09/11 16:40:43
method:c:VEZChrom EliteVEnterpriseVProjectsVDefaultYWethodVH-IPA_95_5_0.5.met
data:C:VDocuments and SettingsVadminVデスクトップVHPLC_佐藤明広VAS176-01_2010-09-11 16-39-47.dat
solvent: Hexane/IPA = 95/5
flow rate (mL/min): 0.5
temperature (°C): 25.0
wave length (nm): 270
chiral column: Daicel chiralcel OD-H
```



